

Code No: 127CG

JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD

B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, September - 2021

DIGITAL CONTROL SYSTEMS  
(Electrical and Electronics Engineering)

Time: 3 Hours

Max. Marks: 75

Answer any Five Questions  
All Questions Carry Equal Marks

- - -

- 1.a) Explain in detail about sample and hold operations.  
b) Obtain the inverse z-transform of the following [7+8]
- $$X(z) = \frac{2(2z^2 + 1)}{(z - 3)(z - 1)}$$
- 2.a) How z-transforms are used in solving difference equations? Explain.  
b) Obtain the z-transform of the following: [7+8]
- $$t + te^{-at} + k$$
- 3.a) How discrete time systems can be represented in state space? Explain.  
b) Check whether the system whose pulse transfer function given below is state observable or not [7+8]
- $$\frac{Y(z)}{U(z)} = \frac{(z + 2)}{(z + 1)(z + 4)}$$
- 4.a) Explain the Duality between Controllability and Observability.  
b) Consider the following system. Derive the state space representation in the observable canonical form [7+8]
- $$\frac{Y(z)}{U(z)} = \frac{z + 1}{z^2 + 4z + 2}$$
- 5.a) Draw Constant frequency loci and explain the stability of a discrete time control system.  
b) Examine the stability of the following characteristic equation [7+8]
- $$P(z) = 4z^4 - 2z^3 + z^2 + 6z - 1 = 0$$
- 6.a) Explain the steps in Jury stability test.  
b) Discuss in detail about Primary strips and Complementary Strips. [7+8]
7. Explain the design of lag compensator in w-plane. [15]
- 8.a) Explain the advantages and disadvantages of Full order state observers.  
b) Discuss about the design of state feedback controller through pole placement. [7+8]

---ooOoo---